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# 2022 November - Tennessee Monthly Climate Report

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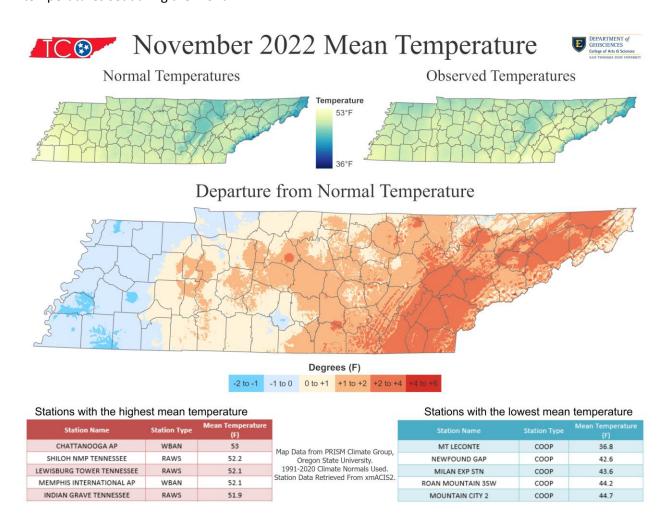
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# **November 2022 Tennessee State Climate Summary**

Tennessee Climate Office \* East Tennessee State University
Prepared by William Tollefson and Dr. Andrew Joyner
With contributions by <u>Climate Data Representatives</u> across the state

#### Monthly Temperature Summary:

Temperatures across Tennessee in November varied widely, with the coldest lows dipping down into the teens and warmest highs reaching into the 80's at most locations. The mean temperature for the month was warmer than the 1991-2020 30-year climate normals for most areas of East and Middle Tennessee, while most areas of West Tennessee experienced slightly below normal temperatures. The area with the largest departure from normal temperatures was the East Tennessee valley, where mean temperatures for the month were 2-4°F warmer than normal. Fitting in with the roller coaster temperatures there were 23 daily high temperature records set and another 28 tied at weather stations with at least a 30-year reporting history. The Bristol/Tri-Cities Airport recorded a record high temperature for the month of November, reaching 84°F on November 6, which was 2 degrees higher than their previous warmest November high set in 2016. There were also 23 record-warm low temperatures set during the month. On the cold side, there were 28 daily low temperatures set during the month and 26 daily record-cool high temperatures set during the month.

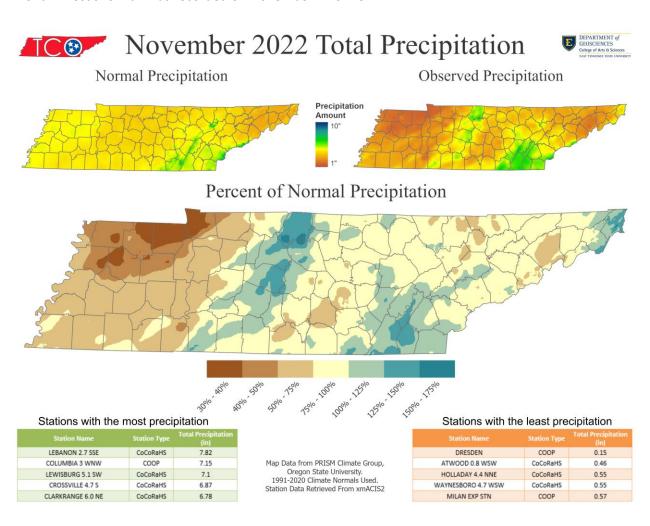


#### Monthly Precipitation Summary:

Rainfall was generally below the 1991-2020 30-year climate normals for November across the state, with a few areas, mostly in Middle Tennessee and southeast Tennessee recording above normal precipitation. During the first half of the month there were a few areas of heavy rain in Middle and East Tennessee, and the final days of November brought some heavy rains to these regions again. West Tennessee missed out on most of this rain with rainfall totals generally less ¼-inch than during any week of November. This led to West Tennessee having the most below-normal rainfall totals with many weather stations in the region recording less than 1-inch of rain for the month. This dry weather pattern led to the expansion of drought conditions through the month.

Despite the dry conditions for most of the state, there were 19 daily records for highest precipitation total set during the month at weather stations with at least a 30-year reporting history, with 4 of those records set at stations with at least a 100-year reporting history.

Some light snowfall did occur during November, with 3 weather stations reporting measurable snowfall (up to ½-inch) and 15 other weather stations reporting a trace of snow (less than 0.1-inch) during the month. Most snowfall was recorded on November 12 or 13.



## Station Data and Top Tenn. (warmest/wettest, coldest/driest stations of the month):

Station data for airports across the state using WBAN weather stations, compared to 1991-2020 30-year climate normals for departure from mean temperature and total precipitation:

	Temperatures (°F)						Precipitation (inches)				
Station Name	on Name Averages				Extremes				Totals		
	Max	Min	Mean	Depart	High	Date	Low	Date	Obs	Depart	%Norm
Memphis	61.9	42.3	52.1	-0.6	82	11/8	24	11/21	3.62	-1.07	77%
Jackson	61.8	36.4	49.1	-0.2	81	11/8	14	11/21	2.81	-1.52	65%
Clarksville	61.7	37.7	49.7	+1.6	81	11/9	18	11/21	1.69	-2.35	42%
Nashville	62.9	40.8	51.9	+1.6	81	11/9	21	11/21	4.38	+0.52	113%
Chattanooga	64.0	42.1	53.0	+1.8	81	11/8	23	11/21	5.89	+1.09	123%
Crossville	57.7	36.6	47.2	+1.2	77	11/8	18	11/21	4.97	+0.23	105%
Knoxville	61.8	39.9	50.9	+1.9	81	11/5	20	11/21	4.29	+0.08	102%
Bristol	62.0	36.6	49.3	+2.9	84	11/6	18	11/21	2.49	-0.65	79%

Departures and %Norm Key: Warmer than Normal, Cooler than Normal; Wetter than Normal, Drier than Normal

#### **Hottest Stations (highest maximum temperature)**

Hottest Stations (mgnest			
Station Name	Station Type	Highest Temperature (F)	Date
AMES PLANTATION	COOP	84	9
SAVANNAH 6 SW	СООР	84	9
BOLIVAR WATER WORKS	СООР	84	9
ELIZABETHTON	СООР	84	7
CLARKSVILLE NO.2	СООР	84	10
ROCK ISLAND STATE PARK	СООР	84	3
SHILOH NMP TENNESSEE	RAWS	84	8
BRISTOL AP	WBAN	84	6
JACKSON EXP STA	СООР	83	10
ERWIN 1 W	СООР	83	7
KINGSTON SPRINGS	СООР	83	10
CLARKSVILLE WWTP	СООР	83	8
TENNESSEE RIDGE	СООР	83	10
DECATURVILLE	СООР	83	9

6 stations tied for the 9<sup>th</sup> hottest temperature (83°F)

**Coldest Stations (lowest minimum temperature)** 

Coluctions (lowest	coldest stations (lowest minimum temperature)								
Station Name	Station Type	Lowest Temperature (F)	Date						
MT LECONTE	COOP	8	18						
GAINESBORO	COOP	9	21						
HOHENWALD	COOP	13	21						
GLADEVILLE	СООР	13	22						
PULASKI WASTEWATER PLANT	СООР	14	22						
MURFREESBORO 5 N	СООР	14	22						
TAZEWELL	COOP	14	21						
ONEIDA	СООР	14	22						
BETHPAGE 1 S	COOP	14	21						
DECATURVILLE	СООР	14	21						
NEWFOUND GAP	СООР	14	18						
CROSSVILLE AREA OFFICE TENNESS	RAWS	14	21						
JACKSON MCKELLAR- SIPES AP	WBAN	14	21						

Nine stations tied for the 5<sup>th</sup> coldest temperature (14°F)

#### Warmest Stations (highest mean temperatures)

wai iliest stations (iligi	warmest stations (mgnest mean temperatures)									
Station Name	Station Type	Mean Temperature (F)								
CHATTANOOGA AP	WBAN	53								
SHILOH NMP TENNESSEE	RAWS	52.2								
LEWISBURG TOWER TENNESSEE	RAWS	52.1								
MEMPHIS INTERNATIONAL AP	WBAN	52.1								
INDIAN GRAVE TENNESSEE	RAWS	51.9								
LENOIR CITY TENNESSEE	RAWS	51.9								
NASHVILLE INTL AP	WBAN	51.9								
NASHVILLE BERRY FIELD	СООР	51.5								
CAMDEN TOWER TENNESSEE	RAWS	51.3								
CHUCK SWAN SF TENNESSEE	RAWS	51.3								

**Coolest Stations (lowest mean temperatures)** 

Station Name	Station Type	Mean Temperature (F)
MT LECONTE	СООР	36.8
NEWFOUND GAP	СООР	42.6
MILAN EXP STN	СООР	43.6
ROAN MOUNTAIN 3SW	СООР	44.2
MOUNTAIN CITY 2	СООР	44.7
ONEIDA	СООР	45
PULASKI WASTEWATER PLANT	СООР	45.6
CROSSVILLE EXP STN	СООР	45.9
HOHENWALD	СООР	46.1
CROSSVILLE 7 NW	WBAN	46.2

#### Wettest Stations (highest precipitation totals):

Station Name	Station Type	Total Precipitation (in)
CLEVELAND FILTER PLANT	СООР	6.7
DAYTON 2SE	СООР	6.62
NEWFOUND GAP	СООР	6.08
DECATUR 7NE	СООР	6
BETHPAGE 1 S	СООР	5.96
CHATTANOOGA AP	WBAN	5.89
LOOKOUT MTN-POINT PARK	СООР	5.88
WHITE HOUSE	СООР	5.74
ATHENS	СООР	5.5
GLADEVILLE	СООР	5.5
MT LECONTE	СООР	5.5

Three stations tied for the9<sup>th</sup> highest precipitation (5.5")

**Driest Stations (lowest precipitation totals):** 

Station Name	Station Type	Total Precipitation (in)
NASHVILLE 4.1 SSW	CoCoRaHS	0.79
DICKSON 5.8 NW	CoCoRaHS	0.9
CENTERTOWN 9.0 WSW	CoCoRaHS	0.94
CLARKSVILLE 5.4 WSW	CoCoRaHS	1.01
DOVER 7.8 NNE	CoCoRaHS	1.02
CLARKSVILLE 3.4 NNW	CoCoRaHS	1.02
DICKSON 12.7 NW	CoCoRaHS	1.07
CAMDEN 0.7 SE	CoCoRaHS	1.09
PARIS 1.5 WSW	CoCoRaHS	1.11
MANCHESTER 2.4 NNW	CoCoRaHS	1.12
WOODBURY 4.0 SE	CoCoRaHS	1.12
CLARKSVILLE WWTP	СООР	1.12

Three stations tied for the 10<sup>th</sup> lowest precipitation (1.12")

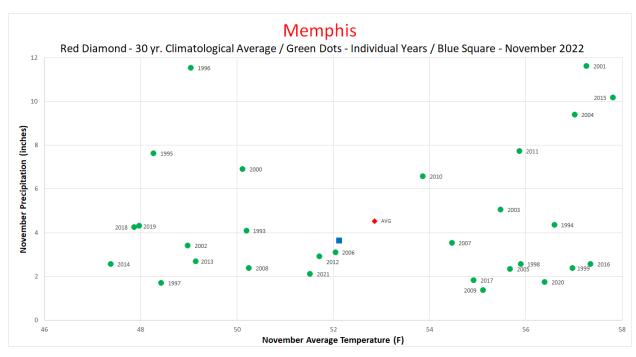
#### **Snowiest Stations (highest snowfall accumulations)**

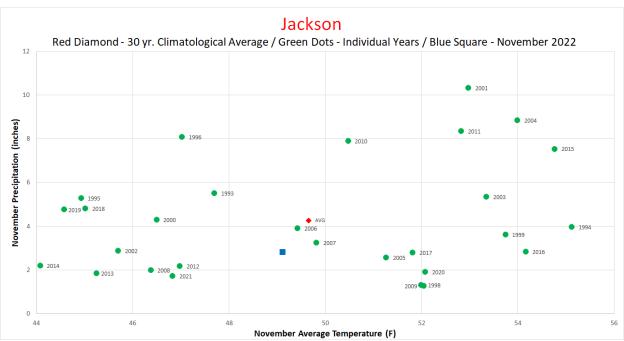
Name	Station Type	Total Snowfall (in)
UNION CITY	СООР	0.5
MT LECONTE	СООР	0.5
MCKENZIE 1.5 SSE	CoCoRaHS	0.2

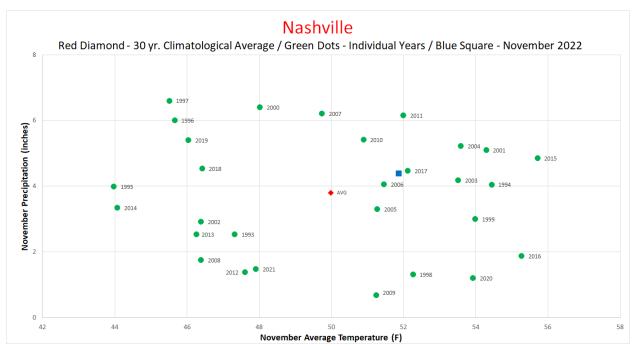
15 other weather stations reported a Trace (less than 0.1") of snow during the month.

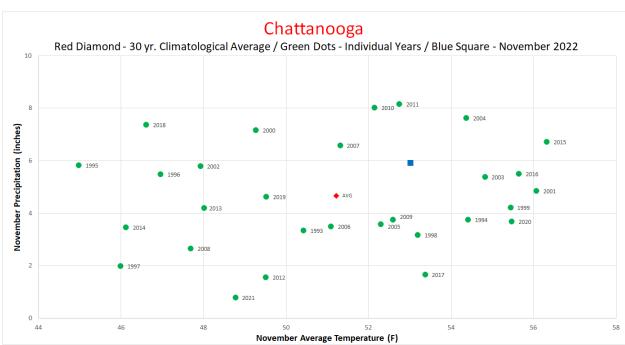
#### The Month in Comparison:

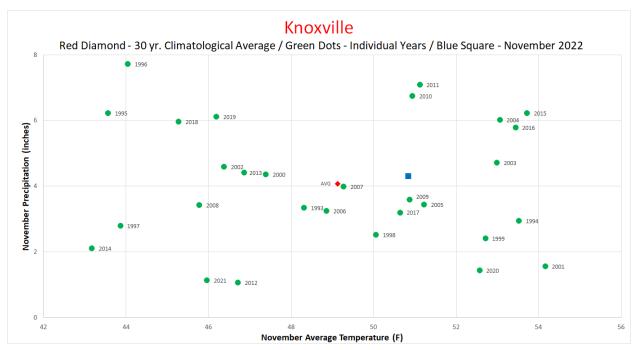
Comparing the average temperature and total rainfall at select automated weather stations located at airports across the state for November 2022 to the conditions of November over the past thirty years, most locations were near normal in precipitation and mean temperature. November 2022 was not one of the 5 driest, wettest, warmest, or coolest Novembers of the past thirty years at of these airport weather stations.

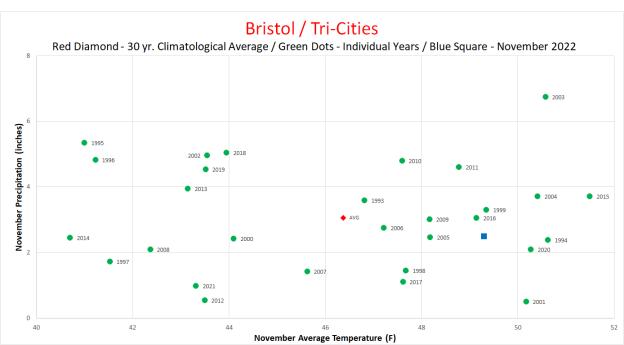






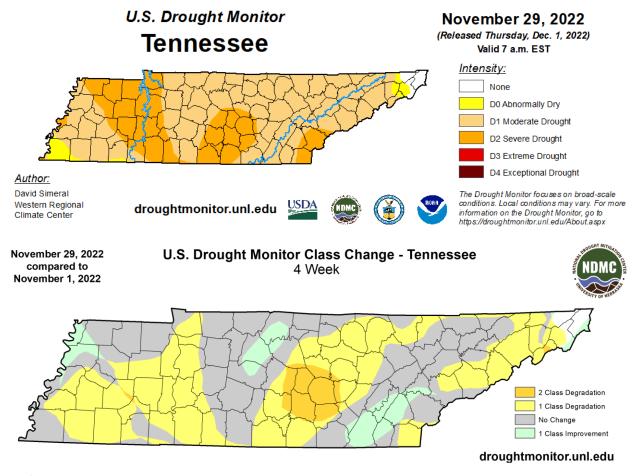






#### **Drought Monitor:**

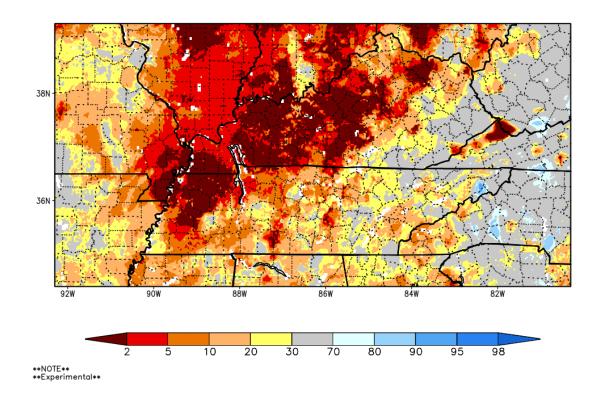
In the last Drought Monitor release of November, based on data through Tuesday, November 29, almost all areas of Tennessee were in some level of drought. 95.33% of the state's area was in Moderate or Severe drought, with an additional 3.1% of the state shown in Abnormally Dry conditions, leaving only 1.57% of Tennessee (in extreme northeast Tennessee) clear on the Drought Monitor. This was a marginal increase in coverage of D0-D2 (Abnormally Dry Conditions through Severe Drought), since the first Drought Monitor release of November (November 1). But during November many areas of the state experienced an increase in drought level, with Severe Drought expanding from 14.51% of the state's area to 30.53%. Moderate Drought also increased in coverage from 51.3% of the state at the beginning of November to 64.8% of the state at the end of November. Heavy rains in the last days of November and the beginning of December will likely lead to large improvements in drought conditions in the coming weeks.



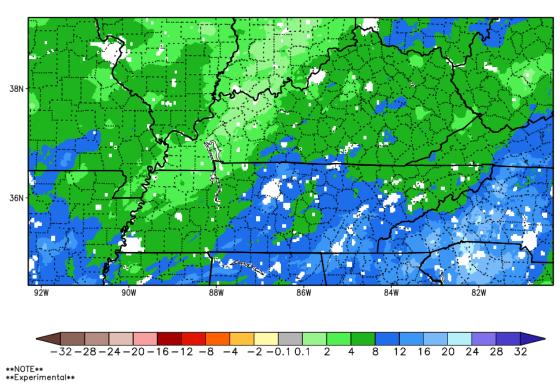
#### Soil Moisture:

The NASA SPORT Land Information System showed that most areas of the state had below normal soil moisture levels for the top 2 meters of soil at the end of November. However, November had more rain compared to October across the state, so November saw an increase in soil moisture ranging from a 1% increase in northwest Tennessee to around a 15% increase in parts of Middle and East Tennessee. The USDA Crop Weather Report at the end of November indicated that topsoil moisture was 8% very short, 19% short, 71% adequate, and 2% surplus; while subsoil moisture was rated 8% very short, 24% short, 66% adequate, and 2% surplus.

SPoRT-LIS 0-200 cm Soil Moisture percentile valid 30 Nov 2022



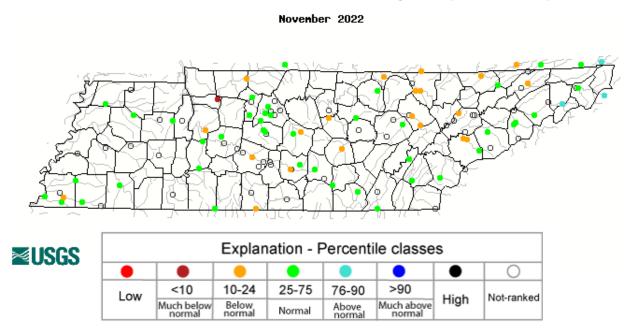
1-Month Difference in Column Relative Soil Moisture (%) valid 12z 30 Nov 2022



#### Streamflow:

Averaged for November, streamflow levels across Tennessee were mostly in the normal to below normal range according to the USGS. Most streams reporting below normal flow were found in the northern sections of the Cumberland Plateau and East Tennessee with a few also scattered in Middle Tennessee. There were a few streams in northeast Tennessee that reported above normal flow, mostly on streams with headwaters in North Carolina and Virginia which saw more precipitation over the past two months than most areas of Tennessee.

# Map of monthly streamflow compared to historical streamflow for the month of the year (Tennessee)

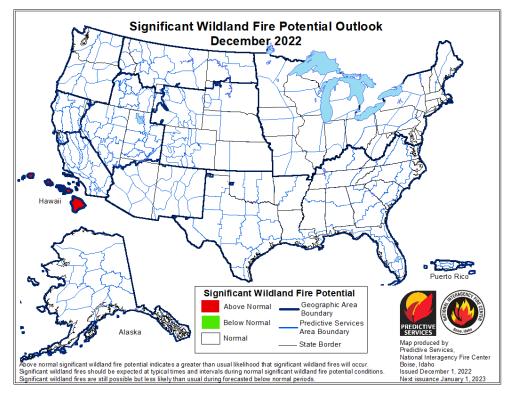


#### Miscellaneous:

Crop Conditions from USDA: Harvest finished up for most crops in Tennessee during November, with corn yields lower than last year due to drought conditions earlier in the summer. Winter wheat planting also occurred during November, with some delay in planting and crop emergence due to dry conditions. Poor pasture conditions are a continuing concern for cattle producers across the state due to dry conditions. However, rains at the end of November and warmer than normal conditions in the eastern half of the state have been beneficial for pastures there, but 43% of pastures were still reported in Poor or Very Poor condition across the state.

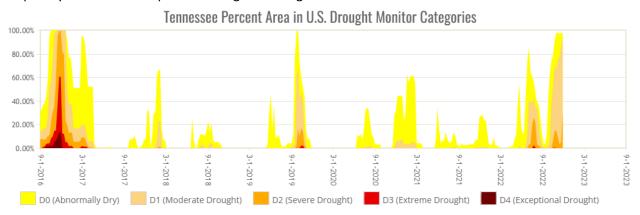
							COND	ITION		
CROP PROGRESS	This Week	Last Week	2021	5 Year Avg.	Item	Very Poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	Percent						Per	cent		
Cotton – Harvested	95	90	92	92	Winter Wheat	0	2	43	45	10
Soybeans – Harvested	96	93	91	91	Pasture	14	29	41	15	1
Winter Wheat – Planted	96	93	94	N/A						
Winter Wheat – Emerged	85	77	82	N/A						

**Fire Danger**: There were several small to moderately sized brush and forest fires reported in Tennessee during November, with the largest being in Campbell County which burned approximately 270 acres. The Interagency Fire Center outlook for significant wildland fires shows that Tennessee along with the entire continental US will have normal potential for significant wildland fires in December.



#### Story of the Month:

The main weather/climate story of November 2022 was the spread, and likely peak, of drought conditions by the end of November across Tennessee. These drought conditions were a result of below normal precipitation in parts of the state from September, October, and November, and as far back as August for some areas of the state. In the last release of the US Drought Monitor from November 29, 95.33% of Tennessee was shown in Moderate or Severe Drought (D1 or D2), which is the highest coverage of at least D1 (Moderate Drought Conditions) since December 20, 2016. However, with rains in the last days of November and first week of December, combined with an outlook for a wetter than normal December, hopefully this will be the peak of drought coverage in Tennessee.



#### **Storm Reports:**

\*Storm Reports are based on filtered NOAA Storm Prediction Center data or local NWS storm reports. Future quality control checks may change the official record of severe events, please see spc.noaa.gov for any updates.

There was 1 day with severe storms reported in Tennessee with no tornados, but 1 severe wind damage report, and 2 reports of severe hail (1" diameter or larger).

#### **November 29**



#### Wind:

Time (UTC)	Speed (mph)	Location	County	Lat	Lon	Comments
2:06		5 NNE ROSSVILLE	FAYETTE	35.11	-89.49	MULTIPLE TREES ACROSS ROAD ON HEWLETT DR. (MEG)

#### Hail:

Time (UTC)	Size (in)	Location	County	Lat	Lon	Comments
						PHOTO FROM NEWSCHANNEL5 SHOWED
23:56	1.75	DICKSON	DICKSON	36.08	-87.38	SPIKY HAIL UP TO NEAR GOLF BALL SIZE IN
						DICKSON. (OHX)
		3 ENE				QUARTER SIZE HAIL REPORTED NEAR
0:19	1.00	ASHLAND	CHEATHAM	36.3	-87	BEARWALLOW ROAD AND BANDY ROAD
		CITY				INTERSECTION VIA SOCIAL MEDIA. (OHX)
1:15	1.00	SOUTHEAST	SHELBY	35.07	90.99	QUARTER SIZE HAIL NEAR SHELBY DR AND
1:15	1.00	MEMPHIS	SHELBY	35.07	-89.88	LAMAR. (MEG)

#### CPC Outlooks for the Next Month:

The NOAA Climate Prediction Center outlooks for December indicate that all of Tennessee will have equal chances of above or below normal temperatures for December, and Tennessee is leaning towards a wetter than normal December, with the highest confidence in northern Middle Tennessee.

